

for staff to assist in this matching process. It represents both the kinds of programmatic guidance agencies might provide, as well as ideas about the ways case managers can use their one-on-one sessions with offenders productively.

Exhibit 2: Interventions Designed to Address Criminogenic Needs¹⁷

CRIMINOGENIC NEEDS	EXAMPLES OF APPROPRIATE PROGRAMMATIC INTERVENTIONS	EXAMPLES OF ADDITIONAL CASE MANAGEMENT INTERVENTIONS
Anti-social values and thinking	Cognitive behavioral programs: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Thinking for a Change (T4C) - Moving On - Cognitive Self Change (CSC) - Corrective Thinking/Truthought 	Use of thinking reports
Companions	Cognitive behavioral programs: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Thinking for a Change (T4C) - Moving On - A New Freedom: Phoenix (gangs) 	Referral to mentoring services
Emotional/skill building	Cognitive behavioral programs: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Aggression Replacement Therapy (ART) - Controlling Anger and Learning to Manage It (CALM) - Cognitive Self Change (CSC) 	Skill building exercises and role plays during one-on-one sessions
Family/marital	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Domestic violence program (either 26 or 52 week class) - Teaching Family Model (NIMH) 	Referral to counseling
Alcohol/drugs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Local mental health program for three levels of substance abuse treatment - Strategies for Self Improvement and Change (SSC) - Drug Abuse Treatment Program (FBOP) 	Aftercare (including AA)
Education	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Adult Basic Education (ABE) vocational program - GED class 	Tutor and ESL in-house volunteers
Employment	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Careerlink - Occupational therapy 	Referral to one-stop centers and workforce development offices
Leisure	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - YMCA/YWCA ex-offender LIFE program 	Referral to faith-based organizations; local recreational department activity directories

¹⁷ This exhibit is provided as an illustration and is not intended to be an endorsement of a specific intervention or set of strategies. For more information on each of these interventions, see the Additional Resources Section for a list of websites.